

## Agenda item : F-2.2

41<sup>st</sup> Argos Operations Committee meeting  
prepared by CLS  
Date : May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2007

## SYSTEM USE

### 1. Global system use between April 2006 and April 2007

The number of operating platforms, i.e. seen each day and averaged over one month (see table 1) increased over one year from 8821 in April 2006 to 9329 platforms in April 2007 which represents a **5.8%** increase. This increase is lower than last year (**13.5%**). The yearly increase averaged over the last three years has been **15.0%** and it has been **13.5%** over the last six years.

Table 1 gives the breakdown of operating platforms by domain of application and a synthesis by category of system use : Science, Fishing monitoring, Sensitive use, and Tests.

The number of active platforms, i.e. seen at least once in a month (see table 2) increased during the same period from 15776 to 17263 which represents a **9.4%** increase. It was **10.2%** last year.

Table 2 gives the same breakdown by application and system use as table 1 but for active platforms.

Figure 1 shows the increase of all Argos platforms over the last seventeen years. The lower curve is the average number of platforms seen each day, also called "operating" platforms. The upper curve is the total number of "active" platforms seen at least once in the month. The difference between these two curves has increased regularly since 1988 until June 2000. The ratio which has reached 2 in 2000 is now stable around **1.8**.

Figure 2 shows the increase in each category of system use over the last eleven years.

Figures 3 and 4 show the trend of active platforms in the sensitive use and science categories over the last ten years. Details concerning the sensitive use are given in the non environmental activity report. Oceanography and Wildlife continue to grow faster than other scientific applications.

The number of buoys whose data were sent onto the GTS increased from approximately 1300 in April 2006 to more than 1500 in April 2007 (see breakdown by country on figure 5). Concerning drifting buoys only, the histogram shown in figure 6 gives for each country the number of drifting buoys whose data were sent onto the

GTS : 1376 in March 2007. Figure 7 gives the number of moored buoys : 188 in March 2007.

As displayed in figure 8, in May 2007, the Argo network includes nearly 2850 active floats (2500 in April 2006) and 98% of them are transmitting onto the GTS (information provided by Jcommops).

## 2. Geographical distribution of platforms :

Figure 9 shows the system occupancy in reference to the Argos2 on-board equipment capacity. The average system occupation rate is now more than **23 %** of the Argos2 capacity.

The Argos 2 capacity was defined by a number of Erlangs giving the elementary probability of reception of 50% which is considered as acceptable for an operational use of the system. The maximum system occupation rate is observed in South America and Indonesia with a maximum between 5.5 and 6 Erlangs at a bit more than 50% of the capacity. The chart was drawn by using data received during 12 hours during one day only (May 11<sup>th</sup> 2007).

Figures 10, 11 and 12 show the ground distribution of active platforms of different types such as animals, ocean platforms, vessels seen in one month between April and May 2007. For each platform, only the last known position was used to draw the chart.

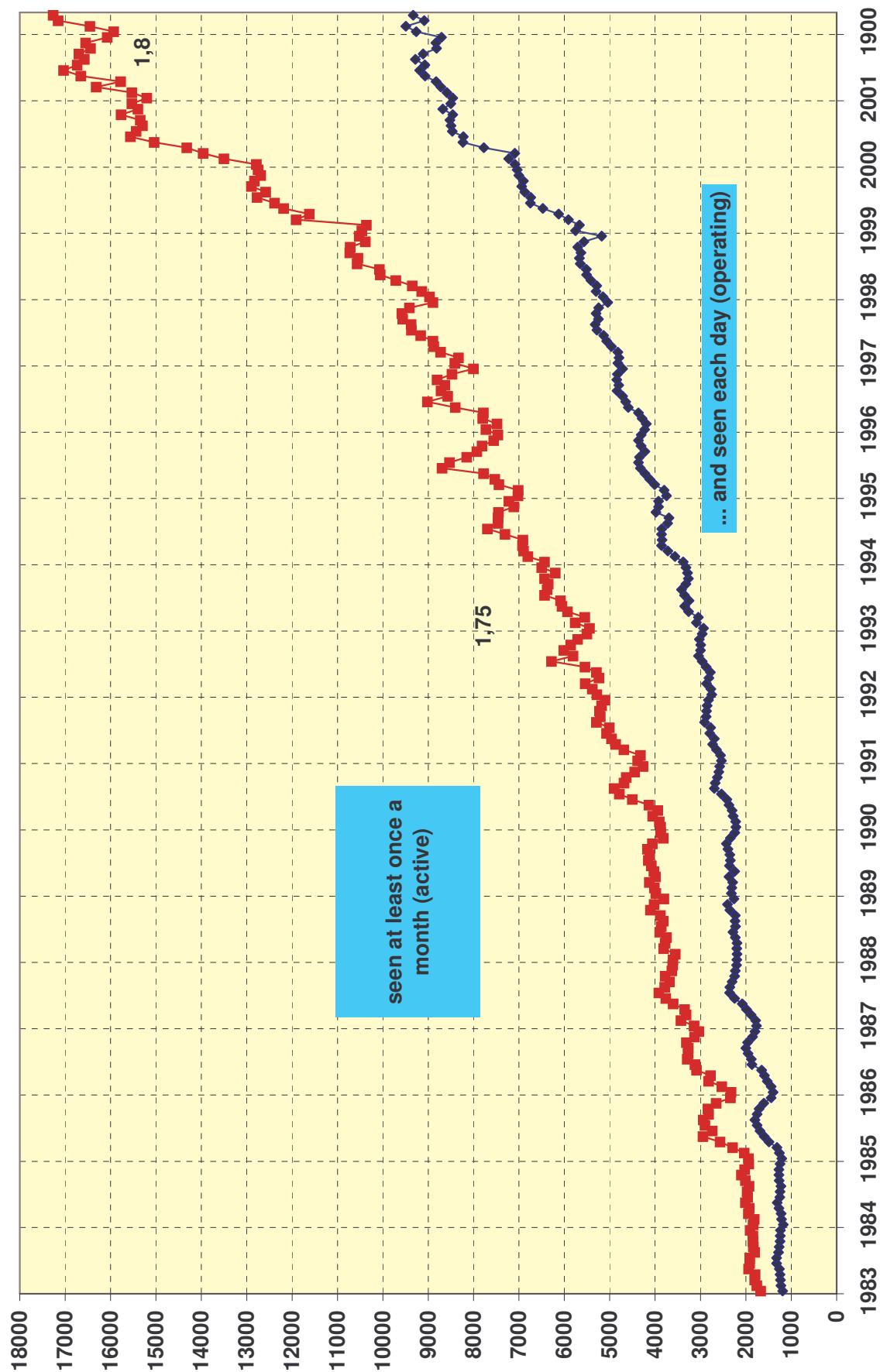
**Table 1 : 2006-2007 Argos “operating” platforms**

Operating PTTs (seen daily and averaged monthly)	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	% year
<b>Earth sciences</b>	53	62	48	67	72	53	65	40	43	40	52	42	44		-17.0%
Hydrology	410	401	395	387	386	392	395	394	766	747	376	374			-8.8%
<b>Meteorology</b>	336	342	344	339	347	344	357	353	343	338	337	333	330		-1.9%
<b>Oceanography</b>	2574	2572	2596	2615	2552	2572	2516	2454	2367	2373	2396	2413	2402		-6.7%
<b>Wildlife</b>	1239	1356	1343	1329	1389	1383	1318	1236	1184	1163	1268	1352	1400		13.0%
<b>Fishing</b>	3186	3313	3362	3260	3334	3231	3006	3056	3080	3127	3213	3181	3326		4.4%
<b>Humanitarian operations</b>	28	28	28	26	24	22	22	26	23	17	26	23	24		-14.3%
<b>Episodic</b>	41	25	44	33	115	1	46	69	37	14	7	21	35		-14.6%
<b>Law enforcement</b>	149	143	143	138	124	130	129	136	126	134	140	151	152		2.0%
<b>Homeland security</b>	479	492	504	514	525	549	558	565	572	597	609	625	650		35.7%
<b>Test &amp; others</b>	326	334	379	364	417	435	406	502	538	694	698	571	592		81.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8821</b>	<b>9068</b>	<b>9186</b>	<b>9072</b>	<b>9285</b>	<b>9112</b>	<b>8815</b>	<b>8832</b>	<b>8707</b>	<b>9263</b>	<b>9493</b>	<b>9088</b>	<b>9329</b>		<b>5.8%</b>
<b>Science</b>	4612	4733	4726	4737	4746	4648	4478	4331	4680	4800	4516	4550			-1.3%
<b>Fishing</b>	3186	3313	3362	3260	3334	3231	3006	3056	3080	3127	3213	3181	3326		4.4%
<b>Sensitive</b>	697	688	719	711	788	702	755	796	758	762	782	820	861		23.5%
<b>Test</b>	326	334	379	364	417	435	406	502	538	694	698	571	592		81.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8821</b>	<b>9068</b>	<b>9186</b>	<b>9072</b>	<b>9285</b>	<b>9112</b>	<b>8815</b>	<b>8832</b>	<b>8707</b>	<b>9263</b>	<b>9493</b>	<b>9088</b>	<b>9329</b>		<b>5.8%</b>

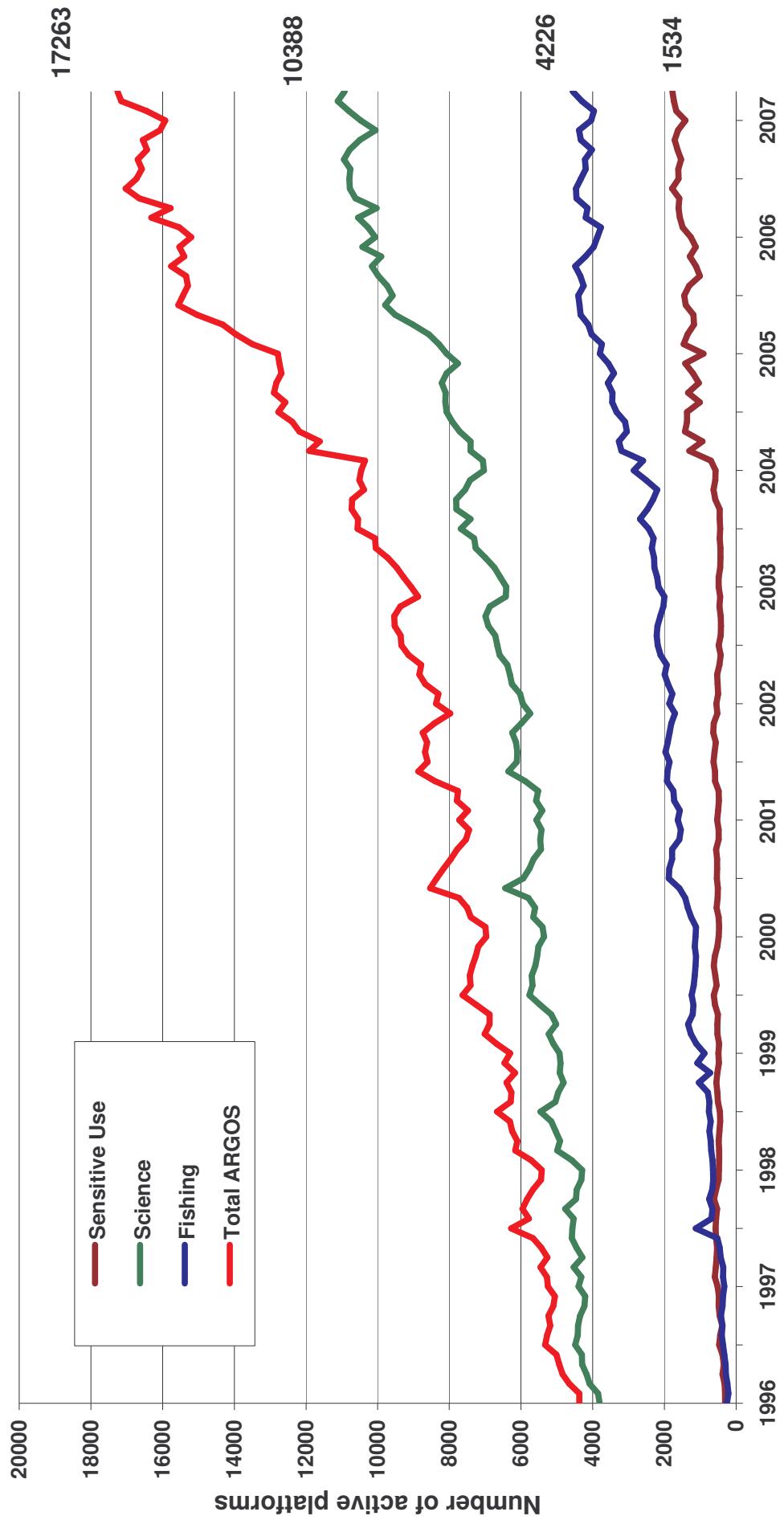
**Table 2 : 2006-2007 Argos "active" platforms**

Active platforms (seen at least once in the month)	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	% YEAR
	2006													2007	
<b>Earth sciences</b>	105	226	120	260	172	132	249	91	105	102	208	128	127		21.0%
<b>Hydrology</b>	421	417	408	411	404	414	407	411	410	405	391	392	390		-7.4%
<b>Meteorology</b>	424	455	483	456	470	478	475	458	446	466	455	448	434		2.4%
<b>Oceanography</b>	5353	5422	5489	5423	5388	5517	5549	5535	5243	5368	5405	5484	5541		3.5%
<b>Wildlife</b>	3476	3859	4012	4003	3992	3953	3750	3554	3367	3638	3867	4130	3896		12.1%
<b>Fishing</b>	4086	4285	4212	4029	4102	4048	3929	4104	4028	3755	3717	3963	4226		3.4%
<b>Humanitarian operations</b>	479	444	483	431	395	357	373	486	438	254	442	430	434		-9.4%
<b>Episodic</b>	75	76	93	110	159	4	162	143	80	30	21	62	53		-29.3%
<b>Law enforcement</b>	302	298	304	269	233	257	263	275	241	302	281	304	325		7.6%
<b>Homeland security</b>	520	529	556	564	570	578	585	610	623	612	660	715	722		38.8%
<b>Test &amp; others</b>	535	640	872	775	693	958	697	882	1088	996	1003	1095	1115		108.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15776</b>	<b>16651</b>	<b>17032</b>	<b>16731</b>	<b>16578</b>	<b>16696</b>	<b>16439</b>	<b>16549</b>	<b>16069</b>	<b>15928</b>	<b>16450</b>	<b>17151</b>	<b>17263</b>		<b>9.4%</b>
<b>Science</b>	9779	10379	10512	10553	10426	10494	10430	10049	9571	9979	10326	10582	10388		6.2%
<b>Fishing</b>	4086	4285	4212	4029	4102	4048	3929	4104	4028	3755	3717	3963	4226		3.4%
<b>Sensitive</b>	1376	1347	1436	1374	1357	1196	1383	1514	1382	1198	1404	1511	1534		11.5%
<b>Test</b>	535	640	872	775	693	958	697	882	1088	996	1003	1095	1115		108.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15776</b>	<b>16651</b>	<b>17032</b>	<b>16731</b>	<b>16578</b>	<b>16696</b>	<b>16439</b>	<b>16549</b>	<b>16069</b>	<b>15928</b>	<b>16450</b>	<b>17151</b>	<b>17263</b>		<b>9.4%</b>

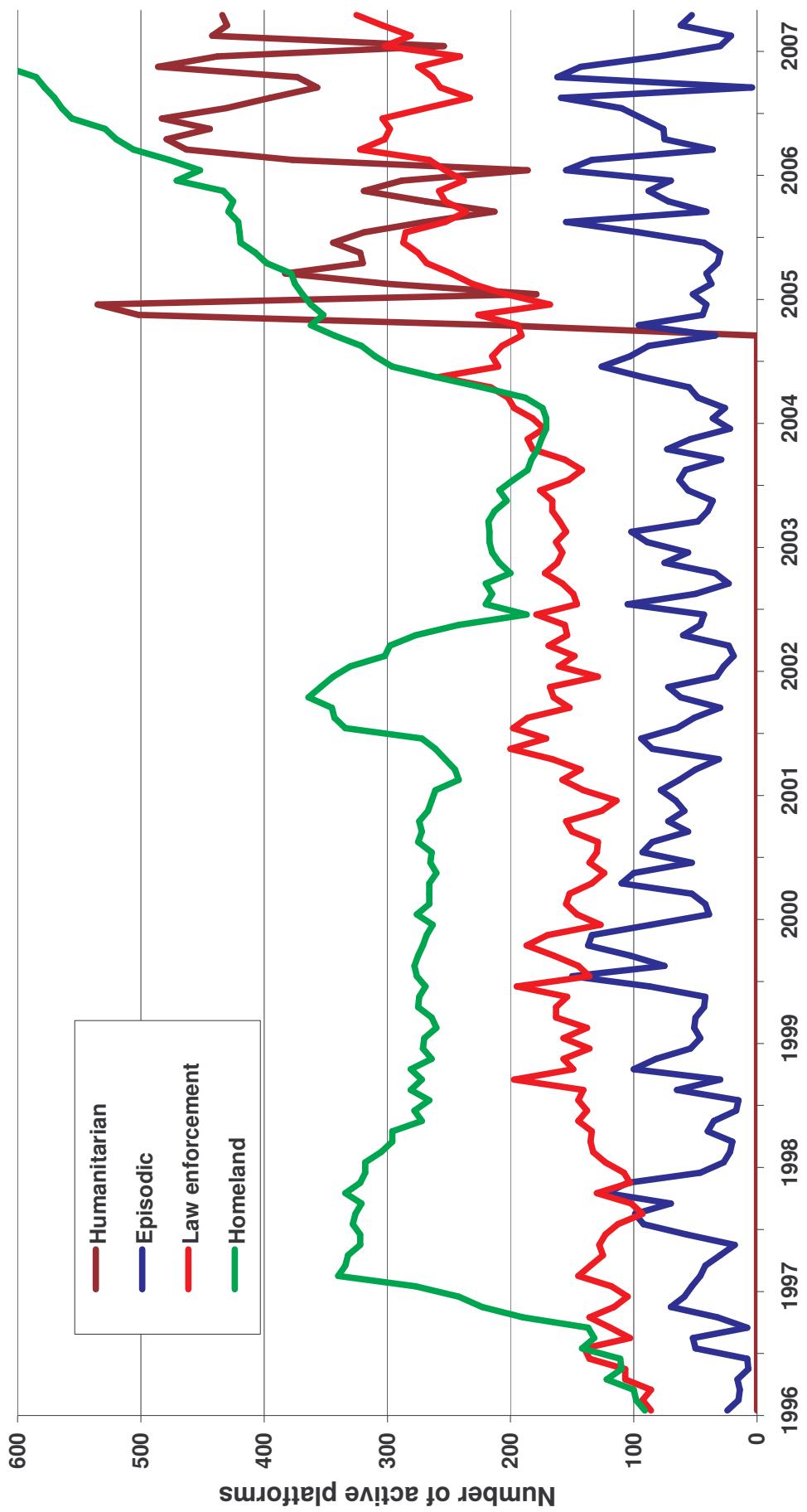
**Figure 1 : All Argos platforms...**



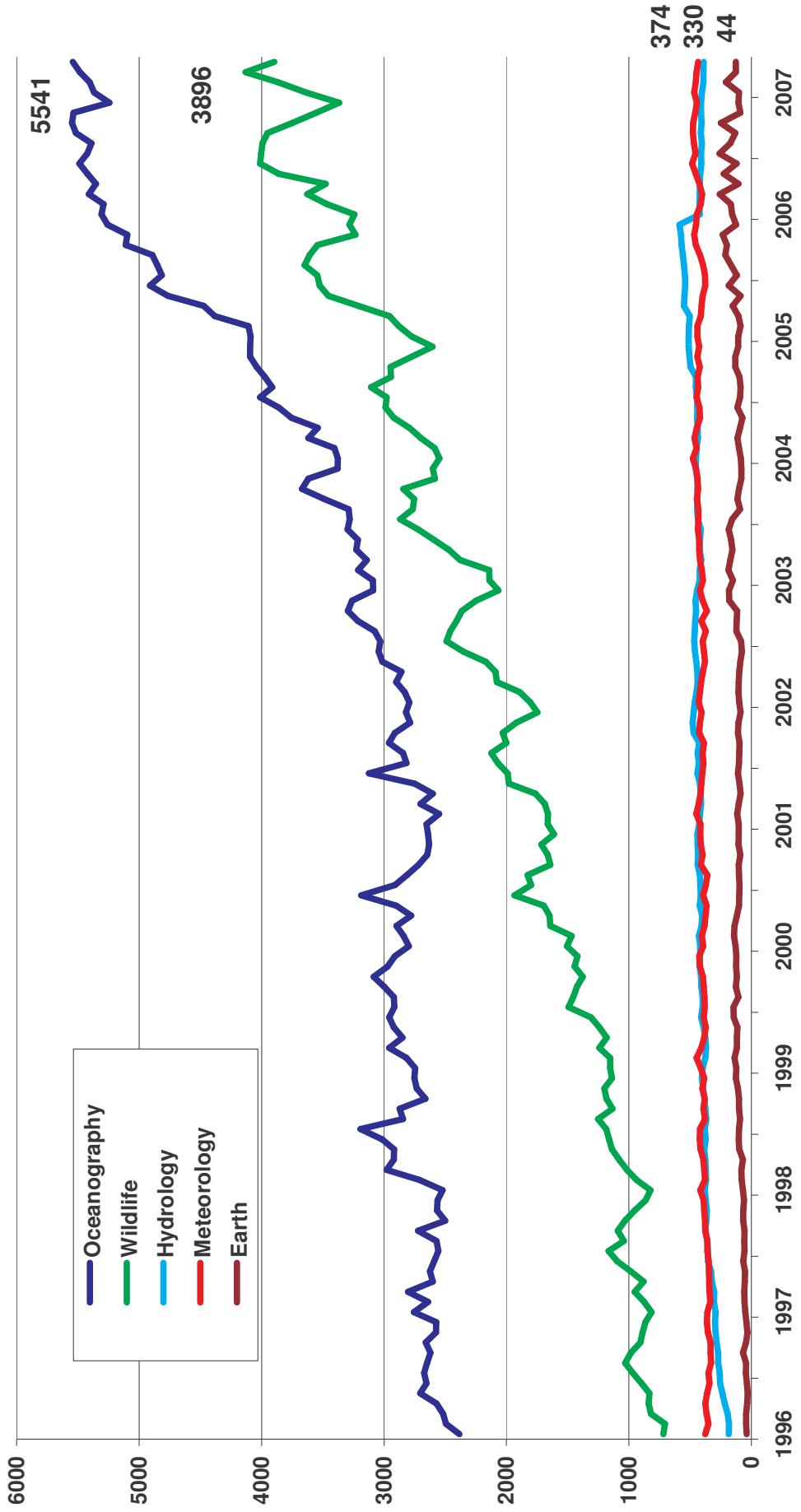
**Figure 2 : Active platforms per use (incl. tests)**



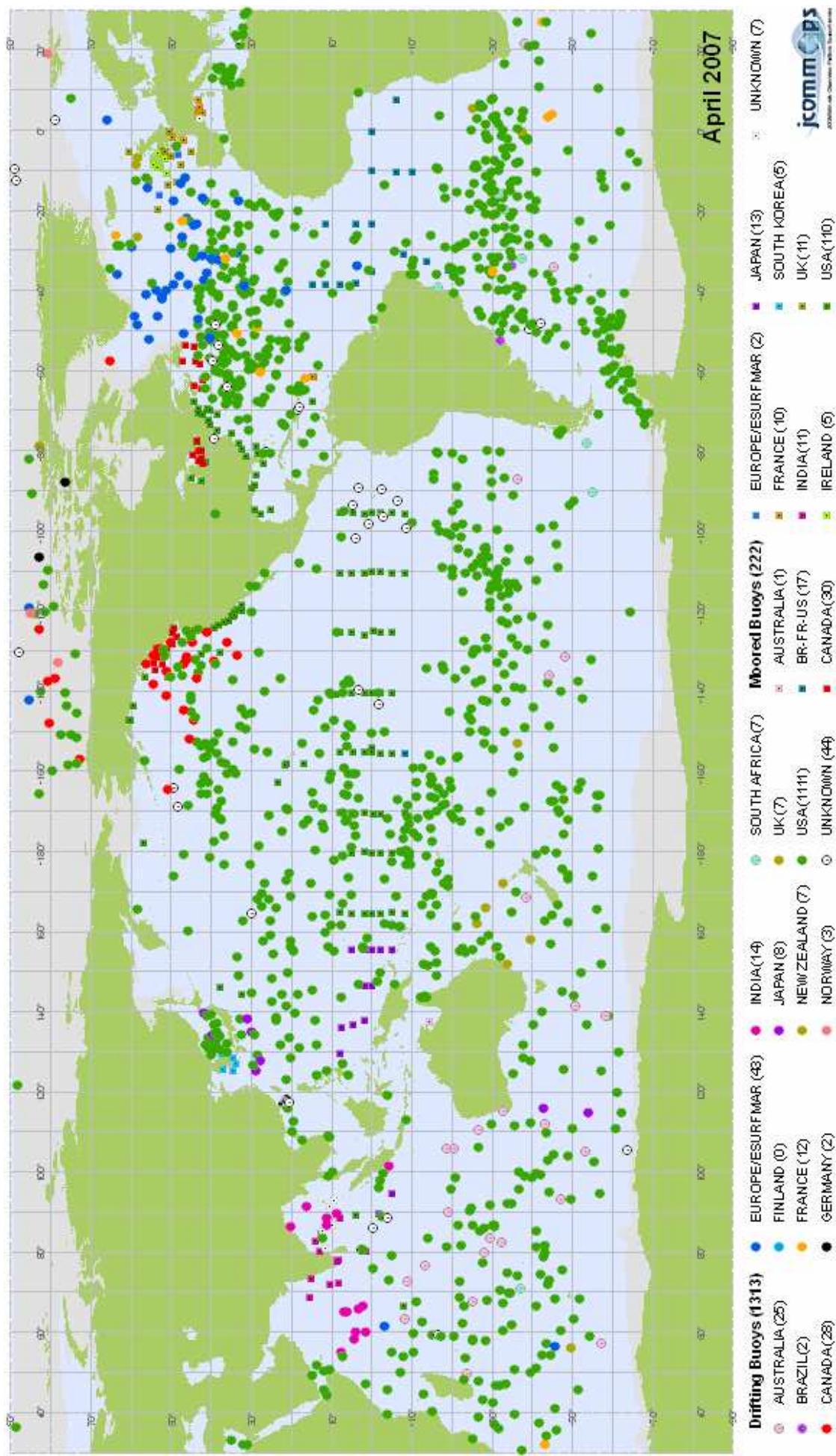
**Figure 3 : Active platforms in Sensitive use**



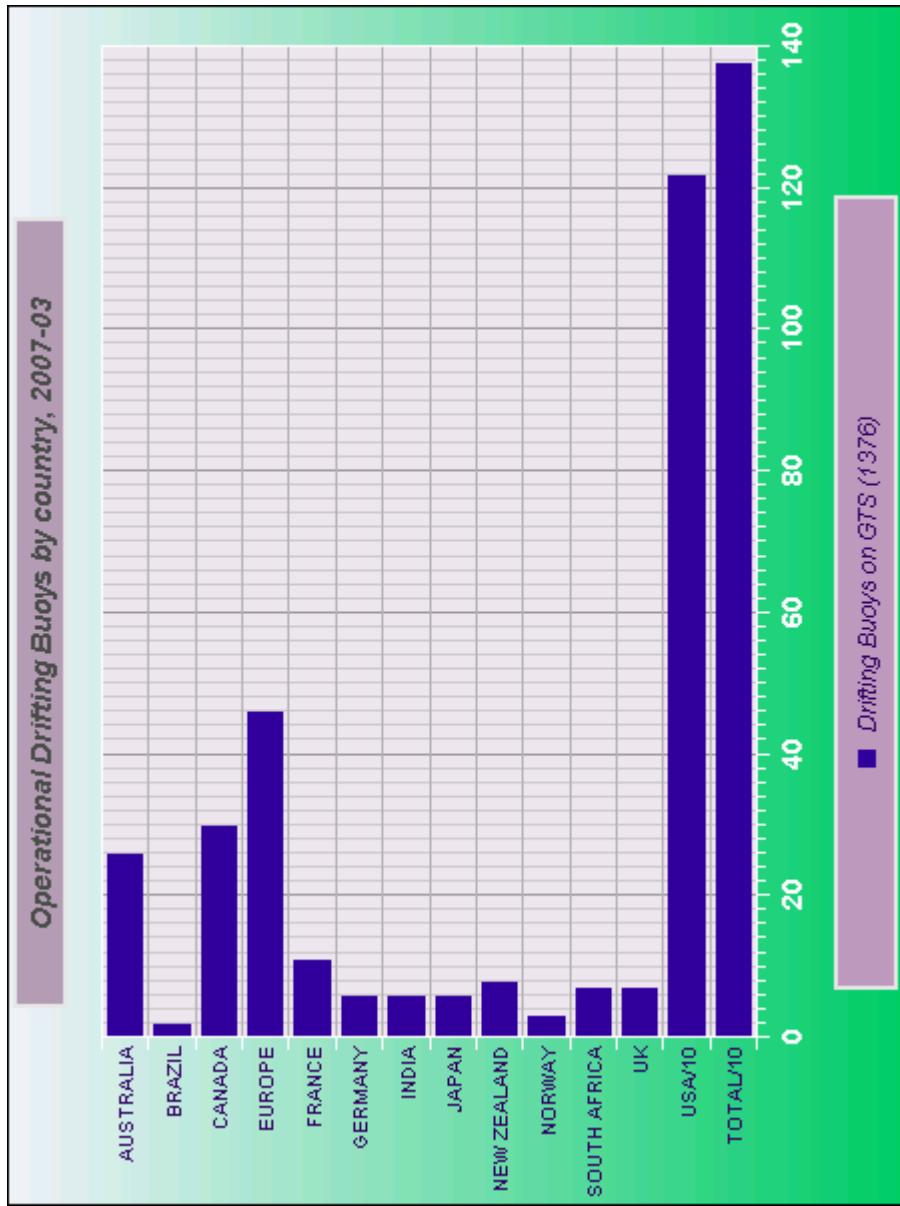
**Figure 4 : Active platforms in Science**



**Figure 5 : Operational data buoys in April 2007**



**Figure 6 : Drifting buoys**



**Figure 7 : Moored buoys**

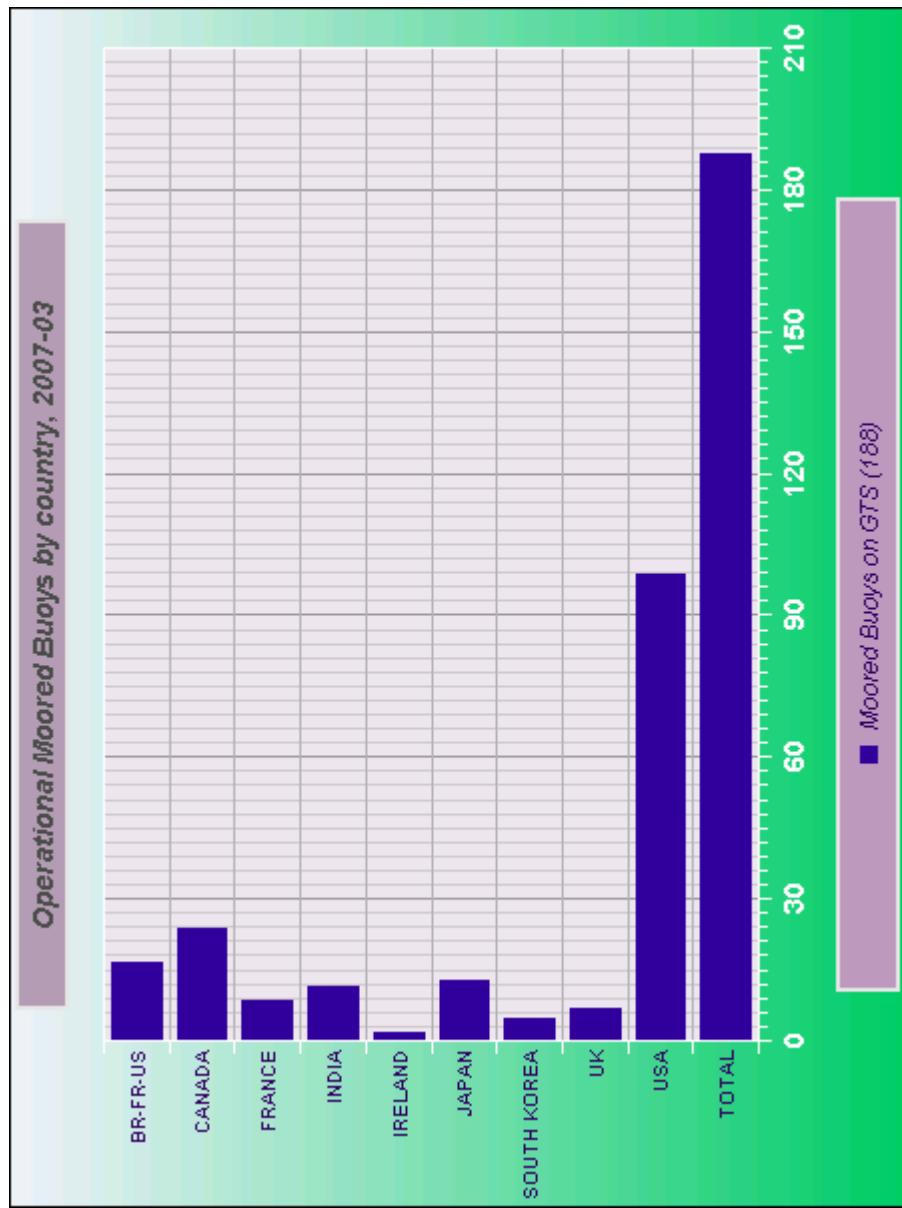


Figure 8 : Argo network in April 2007

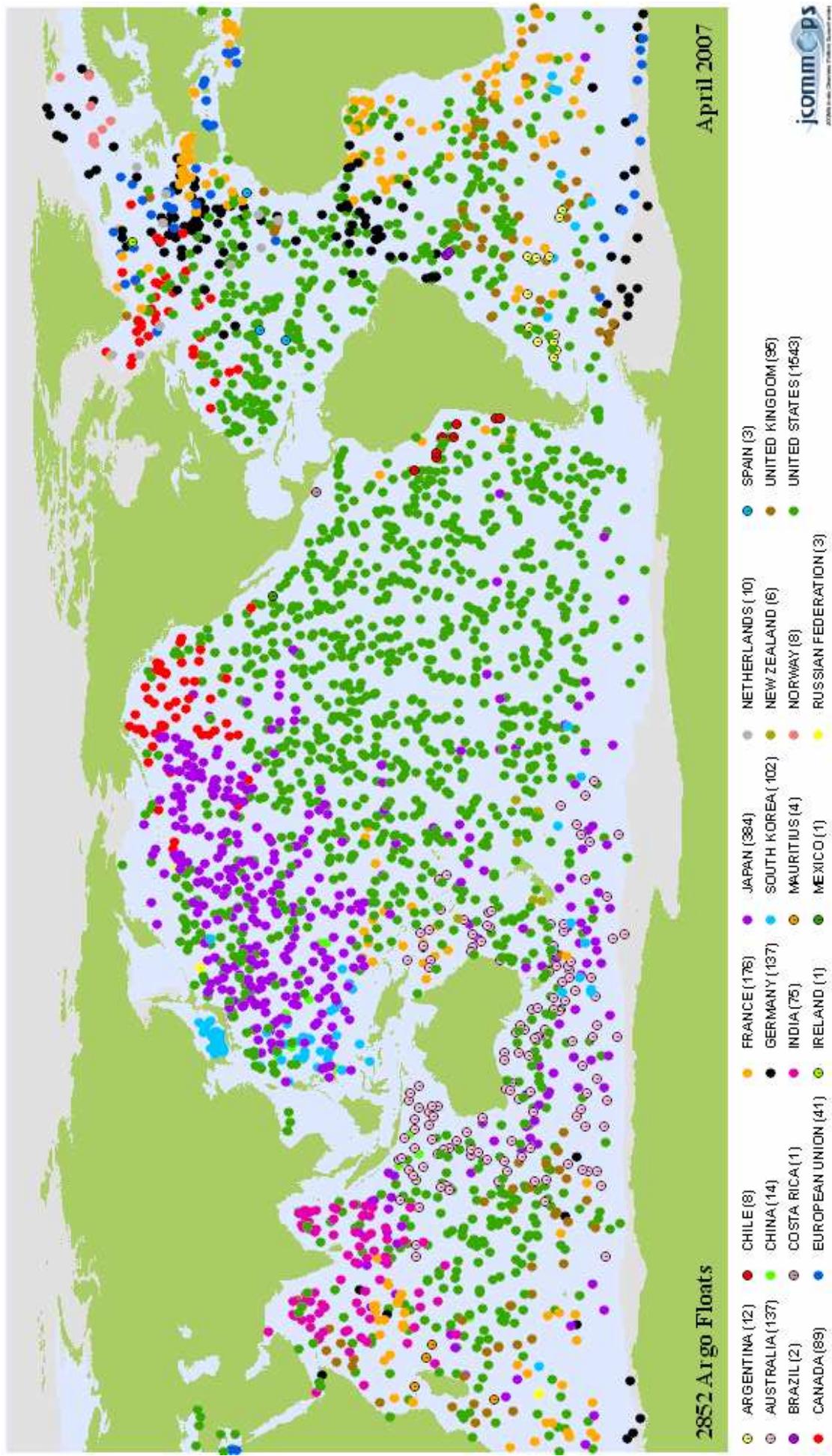
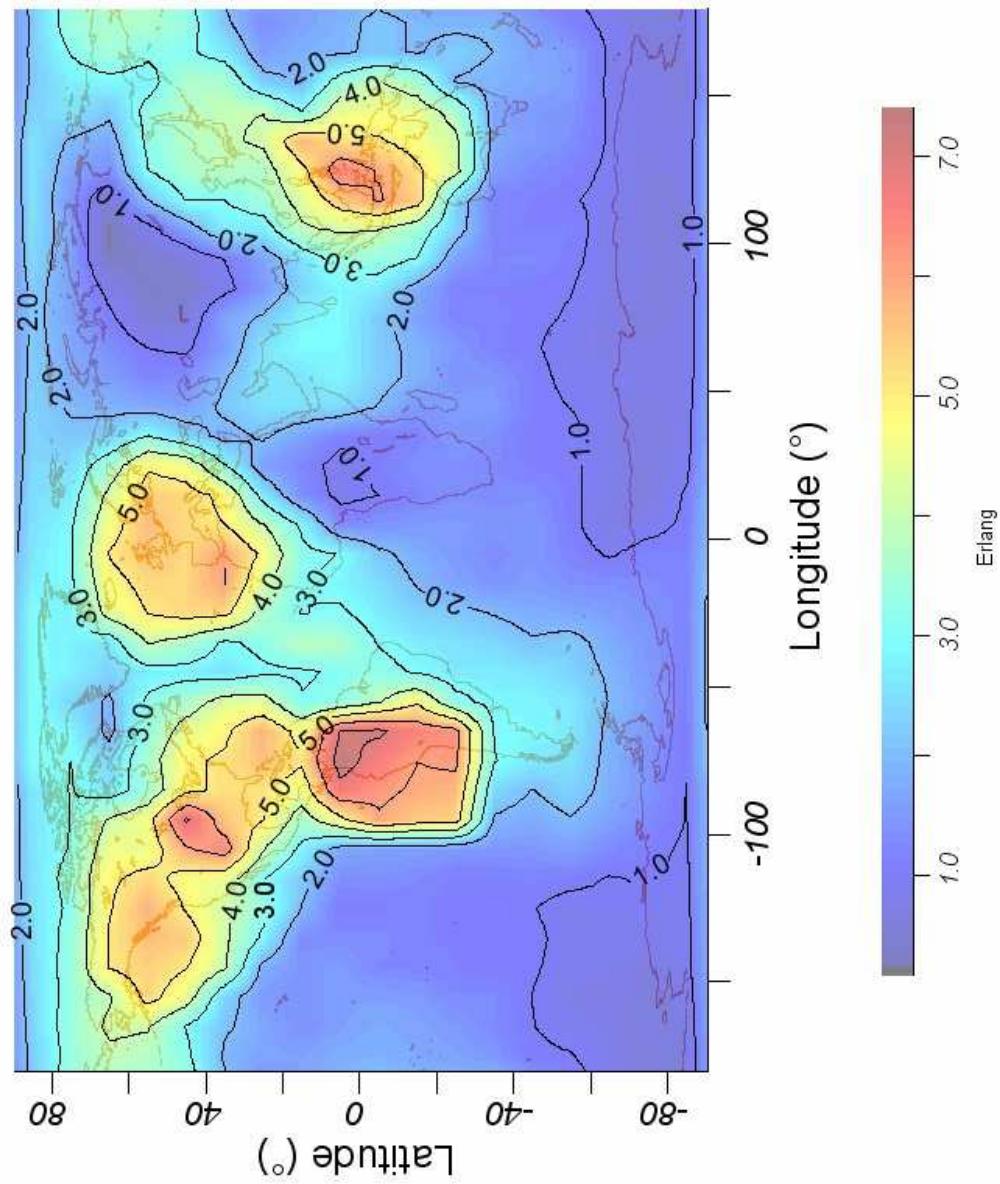
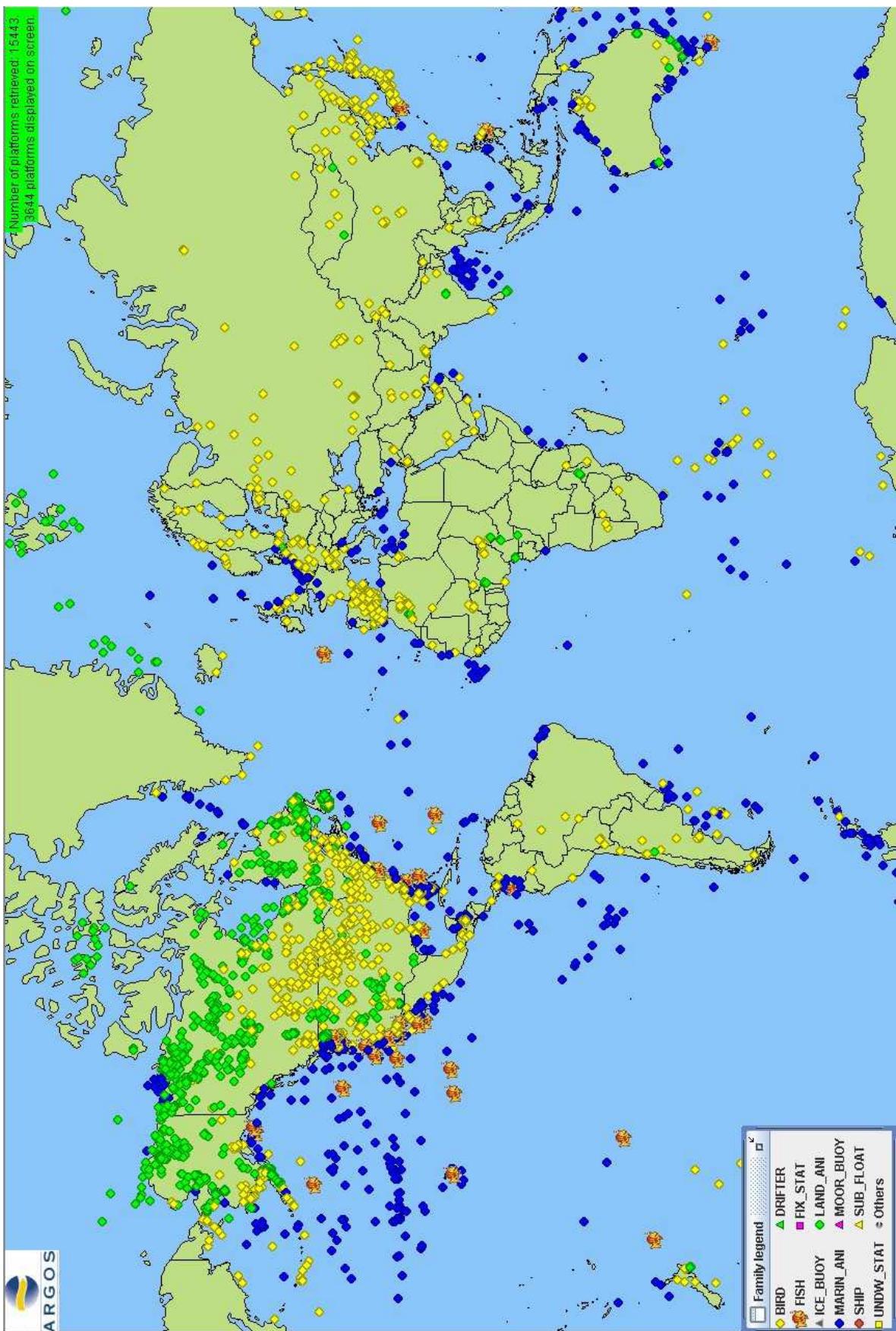


Figure 9 : System occupancy in May 2007 = 23.1%

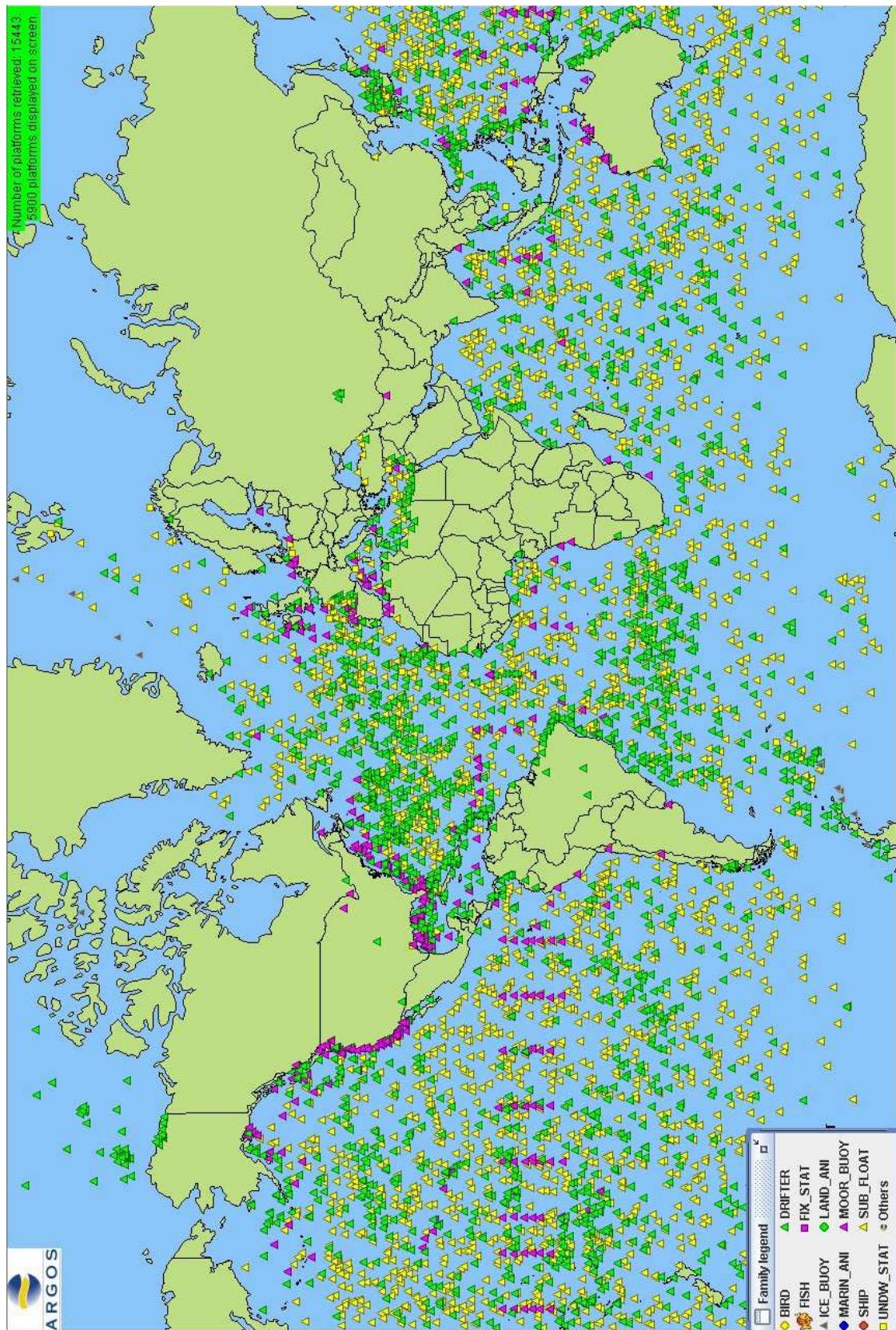
### System occupancy (AII) 2.54 Erlang (2007/05/11) NB: 9058



**Figure 10 : Ground distribution of active platforms (Wildlife)**



**Figure 11 : Ground distribution of active platforms (Oceanography)**



**Figure 12 : Ground distribution of active platforms (Vessels)**

